# Non-Contact Speed Responsive Switches 

## THREE-WIRE LOW VOLTAGE TYPE



## General Information

The 2310 Non-Contact Speed Responsive Switch is a selfcontained solid state device capable of sensing the presence of metal without physical contact. This high-density tubular package senses metal targets in a nominal 10 mm ( 0.4 ") sensing distance from the sensing head for targets of a typical size, $30 \mathrm{~mm}\left(1.20^{\prime \prime}\right)$ square by $1.5 \mathrm{~mm}(0.06$ ") thick.

## Benefits

- Solid State speed-Sensing Device
- Self-Contained Control Adjustments and Diagnostics
- Ease of Installation
- Maintenance Free
- Automatic Reset Each Cycle
- High Impact Housing
- Low Voltage Applications


## Applications

Numerous production control and related applications include underspeed as with chain, belt, screw, and related conveyors; also zero-speed sensing for web, belt or coupling breakage, etc. Specific production uses include start-up of motors for mixing units, rotary kilns, blower fans, mine pumps, sequencing conveyors, etc.
These 3-Wire Low Voltage Sensors are ideally suited to installations with hazardous atmospheres as the 24 V DC power level and non-arcing plastic housings are intrinsically safe.

| Catalog <br> Number <br> 2310-NPN | Part <br> Number | Description <br> 3-Wire Load Sinking Style |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| OLSP | HC48952101 | Low-Speed Plastic Housing, N.O. Contact |
| CLSP | HC48952102 | Low-Speed Plastic Housing, N.C. Contact |
| OHSP | HC48952103 | High-Speed Plastic Housing, N.O. Contact |
| CHSP | HC48952104 | High-Speed Plastic Housing, N.C. Contact |
| OLSNP | HC48952151 | See -101 with Nickel Plated Sleeve |
| CLSNP | HC48952152 | See -102 with Nickel Plated Sleeve |
| OHSNP | HC48952153 | See -103 with Nickel Plated Sleeve |
| CHSNP | HC48952154 | See -104 with Nickel Plated Sleeve |


| Catalog <br> Number <br> 2310-PNP | Part <br> Number | Description <br> 3-Wire Load Sourcing Style |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| OLSP | HC48953101 | Low-Speed Plastic Housing, N.O. Contact |
| CLSP | HC48953102 | Low-Speed Plastic Housing, N.C. Contact |
| OHSP | HC48953103 | High-Speed Plastic Housing, N.O. Contact |
| CHSP | HC48953104 | High-Speed Plastic Housing, N.C. Contact |
| OLSNP | HC48953151 | See -101 with Nickel Plated Sleeve |
| CLSNP | HC48953152 | See -102 with Nickel Plated Sleeve |
| OHSNP | HC48953153 | See -103 with Nickel Plated Sleeve |
| CHSNP | HC48953154 | See -104 with Nickel Plated Sleeve |

## Operating Characteristics

Load Connection..............................Open Collector Transistor NPN (See Figure 2.1) PNP (See Figure 2.2)
Sensing Distance. $\qquad$ .15mm (See Fig. 4 - Table 5)
Sensing Hysteresis $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Operating Hysteresis.

$\qquad$ Dependent on Target Material
Temperature................................................... $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Voltage. ...less than $1 \%$
Operating Tolerance (Speed). $\pm 6 \%$ Speed Range:
Assemblies in either NPN or PNP -101,-103,-151,-153:
.6-150 RPM (Single Event)
Assemblies in either NPN or PNP -102,-104,-152,-154:
..150-3600 RPM (Single Event)
Low-Speed Sensors - designed to operate in speed ranges 6-150 RPM (Single Event)
High-Speed Sensors - designed to operate in speed ranges 150-3600 RPM (Single Event)

To sense slower speeds than those listed, multiple events should be detected in each revolution.

## Application Details

The 2310 3-wire low voltage speed responsive switches are inductive proximity sensors that detect the presence of metal and respond to the rate of detection. These units operate in low voltage DC circuits and offer either normally closed or normally open transistor outputs that can be either NPN "load sinking" or PNP "load sourcing" versions. Two speed ranges are available. The low speed versions provide a single event per revolution range of 6 to 150 RPM while the high speed versions provide a range of 150 to 3600 RPM. All versions of these low voltage switches are available in an all plastic threaded housing or in a plastic housing with a nickel-plated brass threaded sleeve.

Easily recalibrated for "home" position, the 2310 permits easy resetting to compensate for belt stretching or slipping on conveyor applications, and for compensatory adjustments on variable speed operations.

In order to sense slower speeds outside the listed ranges, multiple events or actuations per revolution must be used. An example of multiple event actuation might be the sensing of protruding bolt heads from a shaft coupling. If the coupling provides six bolt heads, the speed ranges would be divided by six with the slowest sensing speed being 1 RPM for the -101, $-103,-151,153$ series.


Fig. 1
Free Zone Area

Select a mounting area, keeping the Free Zone requirements (Fig. 1) in mind. The target must move laterally across the face of the speed switch. Actuating distance from the target to speed switch face is shown in Fig. 4 and Table 5 (Page 3). The information provides an estimated setup distance prior to actual starting.

## Easy Installation

Connect the speed switch per the wiring diagram shown in Fig. 2.1 or 2.2 below. Apply power to the speed switch circuit and set the target in motion. The Red target LED on the rear of the speed switch should respond as the target passes by the front of the speed switch. See Fig. 3.


The speed setting within a given sensor's range is adjustable with the 20-turn RPM adjustment potentiometer located behind the access screw. See Fig. 3 below. The initial setting of this potentiometer is made by first turning the potentiometer fully counterclockwise, then turning the potentiometer clockwise by the number of turns indicated by the speed setting graphs, Fig. 6 and Fig. 7 (Page 3). For most applications, the initial settings (clockwise turns) obtained from the graph will provide adequate accuracy. If greater precision is required, monitor the target revolutions with a hand tachometer.

If the Red target LED does not respond, move the switch closer to the target. If the Red LED is continuously on, move the switch farther away from the target. The operating range will be determined by the end points explained above. The ideal location of the speed switch is midway in this operating range.


The Yellow output LED, Fig. 3, will light when the sensed speed is above the speed setting. The Yellow output light also signals that the output triac is on and shows that the series-connected load is actuated.

## Speed Responsive Switches

## Simplified Setpoint Selection

A small instrument-size screwdriver is supplied by Hubbell to fit potentiometer for speed setting adjustments according to charts shown below. If speed tolerance is not critical, this speed setting can be the final adjustment.

LOW-SPEED POTENTIOMETER


Fig. 6

HIGH-SPEED POTENTIOMETER


Fig. 7

LATERAL SENSITIVITY


Fig 4

## Standard Ferrous Target

$30 \mathrm{~mm} \times 30 \mathrm{~mm} 1.5 \mathrm{~mm}$
Use factors from Table 5 below if target material other than steel is used:

Material Reduction Factors

| Steel. | . 1.0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Stainless Steel. | .. 0.7 to 0.8 |
| Aluminum. | .. 0.3 to 0.5 |
| Brass. | ... 0.3 to 0.4 |
| Copper. | .. 0.3 to 0.4 |

Table 5

## Speed Responsive Switches

## Switch and Accessories - Sizing and Mountig Detail THREE-WIRE LOW VOLTAGE TYPE



Note: All Dimensions are approximate

## Specifications

Electrical Data
Operating Voltage.............................. 10 to 30 Volts DC
On-state Voltage Drop.......................................... 1 Volt
Maximum Load Current.................................... 200 ma.
Output Circuit Configuration..Open Collector Transistor NPN (sinking) N.O. NPN (sinking) N.C. PNP (sourcing) N.O.
PNP (sourcing) N.C.
Temperature Range $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

## Mechanical Data

Size:
$\qquad$
Diameter........................................................ 30 mm
Thread....................................................m30 x 1.5
Weight:
Plastic.............................................................22Kg
Sleeved..........................................................30Kg

## Optional Accessories

A mounting bracket is available as an accessory for mounting the Non-Contact Speed Switch. If the jam nuts provided with the switch are misplaced, they can be purchased using the part number below.


Black Mounting Jam Nut - Part No. HC48916001
*Nickel-Plated Brass Jam Nut - Part No. HC48916002
*Metal nut not intended for use wtih plastic housing.

Mounting Requirements. $\qquad$ Observe Free Zone
(See Figure 1)
Enclosure
Plastic Housing (HC48952-, HC48953) $\qquad$
Assemblies -101,-102, -103, 104

- Glass Filled Polyester (PBT)
- UV Stabilized for Outdoor Use

Nickel-Plated Sleeved Housing (HC48952-, HC48953).....
Assembly -151, -152, -153, -154

- Brass Sleeve over Glass Filled Polyester (PBT)
- UV Stabilized for Outdoor Use


## NEMA 4X, 13

CSA-LR12268

